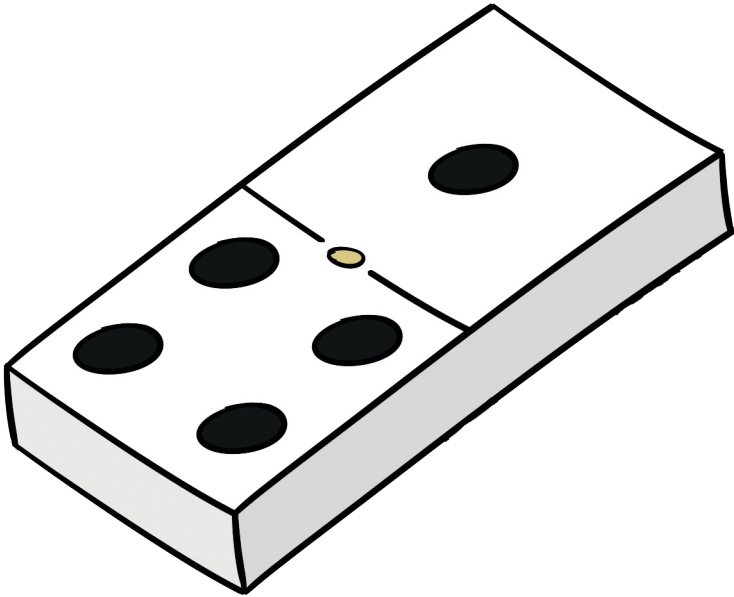


Dd



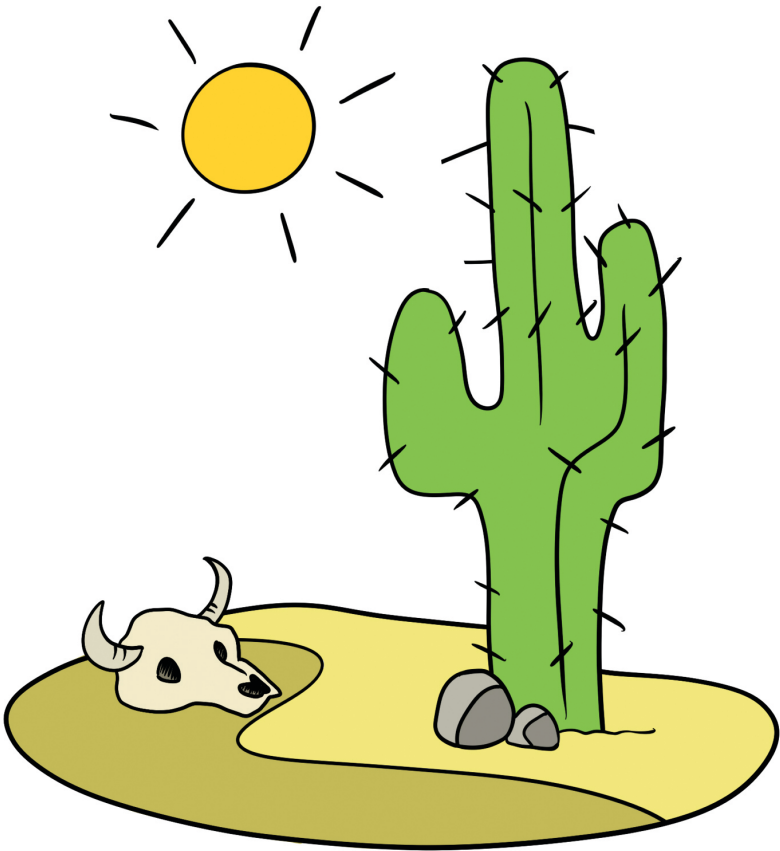
dólar

Dd



dominó

Dd



desierto

Dd



dentista